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[., ., ., 2009; ., ., ., 2012; Buschmann . et al., 2007; Schatzberg A.F., Nemeroff C.B., 2010].

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[Dodd S., 2005;
Fava M., Rush A.J., 2006; Stahl S.M., 2008; Horgan D., 2011].

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[Barbui C., 2001; Bauer M., 2009;
Cipriani . et al., 2009; Schatzberg A.F., Nemeroff C.B., 2010].

[Belmaker R.H., Agam G., 2008; Stahl S.M., 2008; Millan M.J., 2009],

[Dam J. Et al., 1998; Ferreri M. Et al., 2001; Leuchter A.F. et al., 2008; Blier P. et al., 2010],

[Redrobe J.P., 1996; Reneric J.P., Lucki I., 1998; Prica C. Et al., 2008]

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(TST, FST) , (FST).

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 (, 34); C57Bl/6 (, 900), (, 800),
 Wistar (, 500).

Chou-Talalay.

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 (80%).

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: () (H. Lundbeck A/S,);
() (EGIS P.l.c.,);
(Organon N.V.,), (Organon N.V., -), (Les Laboratoires Serv. Ind.,); —
(Pfizer Italia S.r.l. Latina,), (H. Lundbeck A/S,),
(Gedeon Richter P.l.c.,) (Solvay Pharmaceuticals,).

1%

,

» (tail suspension test, TST) [Steru L. Et al., 1985]
 C57Bl/6, « » (forced swimming test, FST) [Porsolt R.D.
 et al., 1977; Porsolt R.D. et al., 1978] CBA Wistar. -
 - () -

(ED₁₆-ED₈₄)

(TST FST),

(FST).

» (open field test, OFT) [Gould T.D., 2009];
Irwin S. (1968).

Microsoft Office Excel 2010 Statistica 6.1.

— (W-),

(ANOVA)

(post-hoc analysis)

[.., 2002].

0,05 (0,05).

(combination index, CI) [Chou T., 2006]

$$CI = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(D)_j}{(D_x)_i} \quad (1)$$

$(D)j = \dots$,
 $; (D_x)j = \dots$,
 $; n = \dots$

CI<1, CI=1, CI>1

(dose-reduction index, DRI)

$$DRI_j = \frac{(D_x)_j}{(D)_j} \quad (2)$$

Webb J.L. (1963)

(farmacodynamic interaction index, FII),

:

$$FII = 1 - (1 - A) \cdot (1 - B) \quad (3)$$

A =
 $\quad \quad \quad$ A (,
 $\quad \quad \quad$).

FII (),

FII (Webb index, WI).

WI: C>> A B, WI<0,95 ; C A () B, WI=0,95-1,05
 $\quad \quad \quad$; C= A () B, WI>1,05
 $\quad \quad \quad$; C< A () B, WI>1,05 .

TST FST

(CV) 12,2% (n=83), 7,4% (n=60) 10,5%
 $\quad \quad \quad$ (n=33),

TST FST (ED₁₆-ED₈₄)

TST FST

TST				C57Bl/6			
	/	n	T,		/	n	T,
	-	83	148,4±18,4		7	24	84,0±25,4*
10	24	70,8±14,3*			21	24	45,2±19,7* [@]
	6	56,0±25,9*			7	12	79,0±13,3*
	30	30	35,7±12,7* [@]		21	6	50,5±16,5* [@]
6	12	92,9±14,6*			6	31,2±7,2* [@]	
	18	12	65,4±15,8* [@]		12	18	109,6±21,1*
	8	24	89,1±20,3*		36	18	97,8±23,7*
24	24	65,1±16,7* [@]			12	18	140,5±17,0
	12	18	96,1±13,0*		36	18	133,2±15,9*
	36	12	68,3±13,3* [@]		5	6	128,0±22,7*
	6	91,5±14,3*			15	6	98,7±47,6* [@]
FST							
	/	n	T,		/	n	T,
	-	60	191,9±14,2		7	12	138,2±20,8*
10	6	150,3±10,4*			21	6	114,0±17,0* [@]
	6	100,2±8,8* [@]			6	62,7±15,9* [@]	
6	12	154,3±11,1*			7	18	160,1±17,0*
	6	130,3±19,0*			6	135,3±18,7*	
	18	94,3±25,9* [@]			21	18	98,5±17,8* [@]
	12	135,3±20,4*			6	134,2±14,9*	
8	12	157,0±20,1*			12	18	118,9±24,3*
	24	108,3±18,3* [@]			36	18	101,1±30,2*
12	24	164,8±20,6*			12	6	149,5±26,2*
	36	24	132,9±21,8* [@]		36	6	137,0±13,4*

- n -

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; [@] -

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, 0,05).

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, TST FST -

,

FST

- 45 / ($^1 = -25\%$, $< 0,0002$);

- 60 /

($= -23\%$, $< 0,004$ $= -20\%$, $< 0,004$,);

-

30 / ($= -28\%$, $< 0,0002$);- 75 / ($= -27\%$, $< 0,002$).

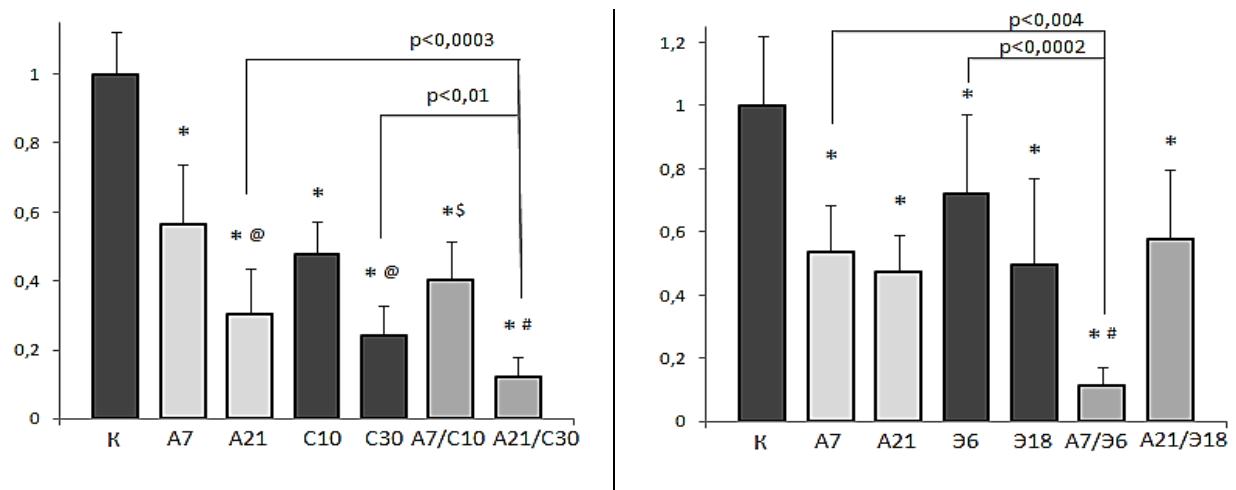
FST

 1 , % -

%.

,
 .
 (7–21 /), (10–30 /), (6–18 /)
 ,
 57Bl/6 CBA OFT
 Irwin S.

TST FST .
 ,
 (21 /)
 (30 /) , ,
 70% (~ED₇₀),
 (E²=+49%, <0,01; CI=0,81) (1).



(7 21 / ; 10 30 –). 10 30 / ; 7 21 –
 6 18 / ; 7/C10 21/C30 – ; * –
 21/ 18 – ; @ – ; \$ – ; # –
 ,
 – , – 0,05). (

1.– (B , FST) 57Bl/6, TST) « »

2–3 (DRI =3,2; DRI =2,7). (7 /)

² E, % – %.
 —

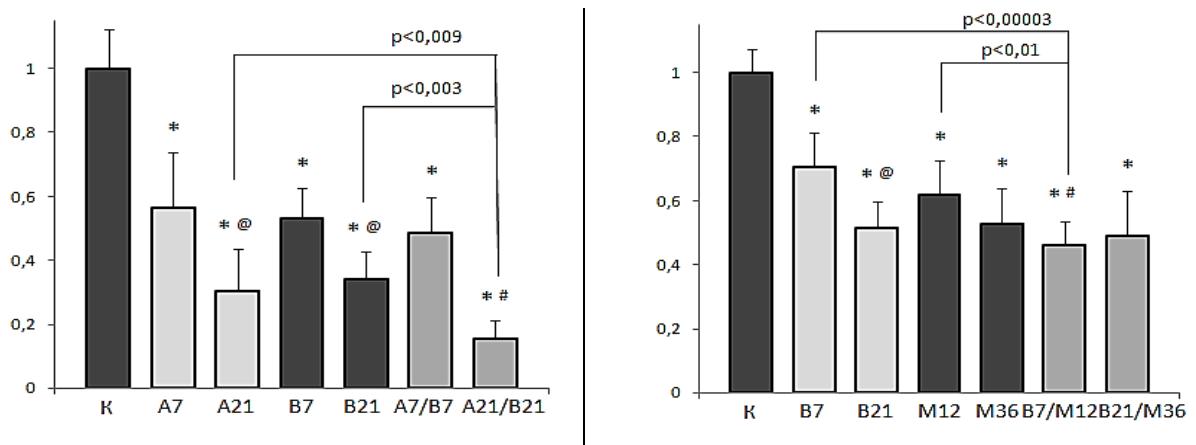
(6 /) (E=+79%, <0,004; WI=0,69)

(1).

(12–36 /) (36 /) (21
7–21 /), WI 1,4 3,2 .

TST FST .

(21 / + 30 / ; E=+79%,
 <0,0004; CI=0,43) (7 / + 6 / ; E=+26%, <0,0004; CI=0,64)
 (8–24 /) (12–36 /) (I>1,2).
 (21 /) (E=+50%, <0,009; CI=0,78) (2).



(7 21 / ; 7 21 –). – 7 21 / ; 7 12 21 – ; 7/ 12
 12 36 / ; 7/ 7 21/ 21 – ; * –
 21/ 36 – ; @ – ; # – , , 0,05).

2. –

(B , FST) (57Bl/6, TST) « »

(E =+26%, <0,01; WI=1,04) (7 /). (12 /)
 (E =+34%, <0,03; WI=0,63). (36 / + 21 /)
 (WI>1,4) (2),

1-

[Stahl S.M., 2005; 2008].

(12–36 /) (10–30 /) (12–36 /)
 (E =+35–74%, <0,00002–0,0002; WI=1,02 E =+34–28%,
 <0,00001–0,0001; WI=1,05), (6–18 /) – (WI>1,8).
 (12–36 /) (12–36 /),
 (8–24 /) (10–30 /) (WI=3,8; 1,2 1,2,
).

,

(5–15 /) (10–30 /)
 , (WI=1,03).

(8 /) (12 /)) (6 /)
 D₁₆– D₃₀) (10–20%, (10 /),
 (

(_{max})

(36 / + 24 /), (12 / +
8 /) (10–30 /) . , -

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450,
[Ereshefsky L., 2005].

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FST . ,
(15–30 /) -

(15–45 /) (10–20 /) -
(E=+14–45%, <0,0001; WI=0,42–0,37 E=+23–33%,
<0,05; WI=0,43–0,35,). ,
(25 / + 10 /) -

(75 / + 45 /) (E=+24%, <0,002; WI=0,5 E=+35%,
<0,0002; WI=0,63,).
(15–45 /) (20–60 /) (20–60 /) -

(20–60 /) (E =+14%, <0,05; WI=0,98 E =+12%, =0,05; WI=1,0,
). (9–27 /) (10–30 /) FST (E =–43%,
<0,005; WI=4,1). ,
« » ,

OFT
, Irwin S. (1968). , -
(7–21 /) c (10–30 /) -
(6–18 /), (10–30 /) -
(6–18 /), (7–21 /) (7–21 /) -

, TST FST -

()

1.

(TST , C57Bl/6, FST),
 « » (CV=12,4% 7,4%),

7-21 / , - 12-36 / , - 5-15 / ,
 - 10-30 / , - 6-18 / , - 8-24 / ,
 - 12-36 / . FST Wistar
 : - 45 / ,
 - 60 / , - 30 / , - 75 / .
 FST

TST (FST) OFT FST

Chou-Talalay [2, 8, 12, 14, 20, 26, 41, 42].

2.

, , (7-21 /)
 FST TST
 :
 (21 /) + (30 /) - E=+49%,
 <0,01; CI=0,81; (21 /) + (30 /) - E=+79%,
 <0,0004; CI=0,43 (7 /) +
 (6 /) - E=+79%, <0,004; WI=0,69; (7 /) +
 (6 /) - E=+26%, <0,0004; CI=0,64)
 (8-24 /) (12-36 /) - I>1,2.

(21 /) - E=+50%,

<0,009; CI=0,78 [4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15-18, 22-25, 28, 30, 32, 35, 36, 39, 40].

TST FST

C:	(6 /)	(10 /),	-
(8 /)	(12 /) - E	+13%,	-
+18% +10%	,	(24 /)	-
(36 /) - E	=+37% [9, 19, 21, 33, 38].		-

3.

FST TST

:	(12-36 /)	-	-
(10-30 /) - E	=+35-74%, <0,00002-0,0002; WI=1,02),	-	-
(12-36 /) - E	=+34-28%, <0,00001-0,0001; WI=1,05)		-
(6-18 / ; WI=1,8),			-
(12-36 /)	(10-30 / ;		-
WI=1,2),	(8-24 / ; WI>1,2),	(12-36 / ;	-
WI=3,9).			-

(7-21 /) (WI>1,4 WI>3,2)

:	-	(-	-
(12 /) +	(7 /) - E=+34%, <0,03; WI=0,63)	-	-	-
((12 /) +	(7 /) - E=+26%, <0,01;	-	-
WI=1,04),			-	-
(36 /) +	(21 /); WI>1,4).			-
(15 /)				-

(30 /) - E =+73%, <0,01; WI=1,03 [2, 5, 21, 29, 34, 35, 37, 43].

4.

,				
:		(25 /) +		(10 /)

- E=+24%, <0,002; WI=0,5;	(75 /) +			
(45 /) - E=+35%, <0,0002; WI=0,63;		+ -		-
(15-45 /) - E=+14-45%, <0,0001; WI=0,42-0,37;				-
+ (60 /) - E =+12%, =0,05; WI=1,0;				-
(15-30 /)	(10-20 /) -			-
E=+23-33%, <0,05; WI=0,43-0,35;	(45 /)			-
(60 /) - E =+14%, <0,05; WI=0,98.				-
(27 /)				-

(30 /),

,

FST

,	FST	(E	=-43%,	-
<0,005; WI=4,1) [2, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 20, 25, 26, 30, 31, 44].				-

5.

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[8, 16, 17, 24, 27].

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[1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10].

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- D. Taitz*

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 C57Bl/6, « » CBA
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SUMMARY

Haiduk Aliaksandr U.

Experimental substantiation of the combined use of antidepressants

Keywords: depressive disorder, antidepressants, combinations, pharmacodynamic interactions, synergism, additivity, antagonism, experimental study of antidepressants.

The objective: experimental substantiation of the development of new treatments of depressive disorders based on synergic combinations of antidepressants.

Methods: behavioral tests— tail suspension test in C57Bl/6 mice, forced swimming test in CBA mice and Wistar rats, open field test in mice, assessment the general condition of the animals.

Obtained results and their novelty. As a result of the examination of 34 combinations of antidepressants in behavioral tests on mice based on the principles of combination pharmacology it was first determined multidirectional nature of antidepressants pharmacodynamic interactions (synergism, additivity or antagonism) which depending on the individual profile of their neurobiological actions and dose levels. It was first revealed synergism (or additivity) between selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (sertraline, escitalopram) and serotonin and norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors (amitriptyline, venlafaxine), venlafaxine and amitriptyline, venlafaxine and atypical antidepressant mirtazapine. It was shown that the effects of synergic and additive combinations of antidepressants identified in tests on mice were reproduced on rats. It was found that combinations in synergic doses did not alter the vegetative status, psychomotor activity and behavior of animals. These combinations are perspective for the development new drugs and pharmacological strategies for treatment of depressive disorders.

Application recommendations: the results of the research are introduced in work of Belarusian State Medical University in the form of intellectual property (three patents for invention), laboratory technology (two innovations), lecture material for students of pharmaceutical faculty and can also be used for the preparing of specialists in the field of medicine and biology in the first and second level of higher education.

Field of application: pharmacology, psychopharmacology, pharmacy, experimental medicine, psychiatry.

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